

Use Times New Roman, 12 point font, unless otherwise stated. Use single line space
Leave 25 mm margins all around. Use A4 papers only

<9pt font> Proceedings of the 24th International Symposium on Advances in Abrasive Technology

<9pt font> 9-12 December 2022

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Title Should be Centred Using Times New Roman 13 Pt Bold Font and Upper-lower Case

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Authors' names using 12pt font centred, as above
Address/affiliation of the authors in 12pt font centred, as above

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Abstract: The abstract should use 11pt plain font and all other sections from Introduction use 12 point font. The abstract section is indented by 12 mm on both sides. Please note that a brief abstract of within 200 words is required and is essential to recapitulate the contents of the paper. From now on, use Times New Roman 12 point font. Papers submitted to the International Journal of Abrasive Technology should be prepared according to the journal's instruction for authors at www.inderscience.com/ijat.

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1. Introduction

<use bold font, upper and lower case for main headings >

This note summaries the format of the camera-ready papers for the 24th International Symposium on Advances in Abrasive Technology. It is hoped that all authors prepare their paper according to the format specified in this note. Fail to following the instruction will result in delay in processing your paper.

Please submit your paper in MS Word format.

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2. Detailed Instructions

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2.1 Font, spacing and margins *<bold font lower case (except the 1st letter) for sub-headings>*

All papers should be formatted in A4 (210x297 mm) size paper using Times New Roman font and in single space. Unless otherwise specified, 12pt font should be used. Leave 25 mm margins on all four sides.

All new paragraphs should be indented by 7.5 mm in the first line, with no space between two paragraphs. There is one line space above section headings, but not below section headings. If two headings appear consecutively, leave one line space between the headings.

Page numbers should not be typed. Do not use underline in the paper. Where necessary, use *italic* font to increase visual impact.

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2.2 Headings

If possible, the main body should have no more than two levels of headings (e.g. 2.1 but not 2.1.1). The first level of headings uses upper and lower case 12pt bold font, while the second level uses lower case 12pt bold font except for the first letter that uses upper case.

2.3 Use of references

References to published literature should be quoted in the text by numbers in square brackets (e.g. [1]). Also, they should be numbered in sequence as they first appear in the paper. References should be listed together at the end of the paper (but before appendices, if any). Only standard abbreviations for periodicals may be used. Book (conference proceedings) title and journal title should be *italic* and the volume number of journals should be in bold font.

2.5 Mathematical symbols

All mathematical symbols are to be defined when first used. For papers make extensive use of symbols, a Nomenclature may be used as a heading to list and define the symbols.

2.6 Equations

All equations should be numbered consecutively throughout the paper. Equations should be centred with the equation numbers in round bracket and right justified. Leave about 5 mm (or one line space) between the equation and the text both above and below the equation. For instance,

$$y = ax + \cos x + \beta \quad (1)$$

2.7 Illustrations

All illustrations (including figures, photos, graphs) should be numbered consecutively in one sequence. Line drawings should be original and include all relevant details.

Figure captions should be typed at the bottom of the figure using low case plain font except for the first letter (e.g. Figure 1. Comparison of theoretical and experimental results.). The caption should be centred with respect to the figure. Leave two line space between a figure and text, table and other figure.

2.8 Tables

Tables should be numbered consecutively. Table title should be typed at the top of the table, using low case plain font except for the first letter, and centred. Leave two line space between a table and text, figure and other table.

3. Conclusions

It is hoped that this note has made the format clear for paper preparation. One copy of the paper in MS Word format should be sent to the Conference Secretariat by 15 June 2022.

Papers submitted to the International Journal of Abrasive Technology should be prepared according to the journal's instruction for authors at www.inderscience.com/ijat.

References

1. Wang, D.Z., Ma, T.C., Deng, X., Model of collisional strength evaluation in plasma source ion implantation, *J. Appl. Phys.*, 1993, **74**(4): 2986-2988.
2. Smith, J., A. Citizen, State-of-the art of intelligent and precision manufacturing, *Proc. of the 1st International Conference on Manufacturing*, Beijing, 10 October 2010, pp. 10-15.
2. Chang, T.C., Wysk, R.A., Wang, H.P., *Computer-Aided Manufacturing*, Prentice-Hall, 1991.